The Mathematical Gazette

Index to Volume 82: Numbers 493–495 1998

THE MATHEMATICAL ASSOCIATION £1

Index
to the
Mathematical Gazette

Vol. 82 1998

NO.	MONTH	PAGES
493	March	1 – 160
494	July	161 – 352
495	November	353 – 544

Articles — Notes
Matters for Debate — Other Journals
Problem Corner — Student Problems
Correspondence — Obituaries
Reviews

Editorials PAGES 1, 161

Articles

AUTHOR	TITLE	PAGE
Alan F. Beardon	Sums of squares of digits	379
Maurice N. Brearley, Neville J. de Mestre and Donald R. Watson	Modelling the rowing stroke in racing shells	389
John Cable	A geometrical creation myth	44
Mark J. Cooker	The accurate summation of some awkward series	48
Mark J. Cooker	An extension of Holditch's theorem	183
Tony Crilly and Colin Fletcher	Desert Island Theorems	2
A. E. L. Davis	Kepler's unintentional ellipse	37
Michael de Villiers	Dual generalisations of Van Aubel's theorem	405
Michael A. B. Deakin and Hans Lausch	The Bible and Pi	162
Michael Fox	Napoleon triangles and adventitious angles	413
Tony Gardiner	The 1998 Presidential Address	354
F. Gerrish and A. J. B. Ward	Sylvester's matrix equation and Roth's removal rule	423
H. B. Griffiths and A. J. Oldknow	A general approach to three-variable inequalities	8

AUTHOR	TITLE	PAGE
David Hobbs and Simon Relf	The concept of integration: a fundamental approach	167
C. A. Jones, P. Jones and A. B. Bolt	Dissections of triangles into five similar triangles	225
K. Robin McLean	Prime-valued polynomials	195
Tim Morland	Approximations to the normal distribution function	431
Greg Parker and Steve Roberts	A beautiful new playground	19
Chris Pritchard	Tendril of the hop and tendril of the vine Peter Guthrie Tait and the Promotion of Quaternions, Part I	26
Chris Pritchard	Flaming swords and hermaphrodite monsters Peter Guthrie Tait and the Promotion of Quaternions, Part II	235
John Sharp	Have you seen this number?	203
Marián Trenkler	Magic cubes	56
Ian Tweddle	The prickly genius – Colin MacLaurin (1698–1746)	373
S. Vaithianathan	Bordered magic squares of odd order	438
A. J. B. Ward	The solution of finite-difference equations	215
F. R. Watson	Proscheeding unshtedily to a limit . . .	189
Harold Williams	The mathematics of flat green bowling	242
Robert M. Young	Probability, pi, and the primes	443

Matters for debate

AUTHOR	TITLE	PAGE
Doug French	School algebra and the challenge of the TI 92	62
John Hersee	Masterclasses, excitement, enrichment, extension – what are we trying to achieve?	452
Tony Gardiner	A partial comparison between 1997 O level and GCSE mathematics papers	254

Olympiad Report

		PAGE
39th International Mathematical Olympiad	*Adam C. McBride*	514

Acknowledgements

543

Notes

March 82.01 – 82.25
July 82.26 – 82.44
November 82.45 – 82.60

AUTHOR	NO.	TITLE	PAGE
Bob Ardler	82.45	How the scalar and vector products are derived	454
Drago Bajc	82.41	More on the shot-putter problem	299
Roy Barbara	82.39	A corollary of Napoleon's Theorem	297
Roy Barbara	82.60	A new look at solving Torricelli's problem	490
Paul Belcher *et al*	82.01	On S.P numbers	72
Anthony Lo Bello	82.16	A mathematical problem from the autobiography of John Stuart Mill	102
Robert John Bradbury	82.03	Extracting roots by mental methods	76
C. J. Bradley	82.07	Equal sums of squares	80
Michael Brennan	82.34	A note on the converse to Lagrange's theorem	286
Victor Bryant and Hugh Bradley	82.40	Triangular light routes	298
José Paulo Q. Carneiro	82.02	Logarithms on the simplest calculator	75
Frank Chorlton	82.12	Finite sums of powers of the natural numbers	95
Frank Chorlton	82.20	Extended rule for integration by parts	106
Frank Chorlton	82.47	Evaluation of an integral	459
Ll. G. Chambers	82.22	The inverse square law of attraction	109
Ll. G. Chambers	82.46	An inequality concerning means	456
R. J. Clarke	82.36	A different aspect of Wallis's Formula	289
R. J. Clarke	82.37	Some integrals of the form $\int_0^\infty \frac{\sin^m x \cos^n x}{x^p} dx$	290
R. J. Clarke	82.48	The quadratic equation formula	460
Ian Cook	82.49	Diophantine equations – a tableau, or spreadsheet, for solving $xa + yb = h$.	463
David Cundy	82.50	Constructing nice cubics – again	468
R. H. Dye and R. W. D. Nickalls	82.09	A new algorithm for generating Pythagorean triples	86
P. Glaister	82.51	Mathematical skyers	470
Richard Grassl and Tabitha Mingus	82.14	Equivalence classes and a familiar combinatorial identity	98
Mark Harvey	82.52	Ever decreasing circles and inversion	472
Gillian Hatch	82.08	More on the general solution of the Pythagorean equation	85
Murray Humphreys and Nicholas Macharia	82.53	Tests for divisibility by 19	475

AUTHOR	NO.	TITLE	PAGE
Chris Jagger	82.54	The independence game	477
A. K. Jobbings	82.19	The volume of the n-ball – II	105
Thomas Koshy	82.06	A generalisation of Euler's theorem	80
Thomas Koshy	82.29	Linear Diophantine equations, linear congruences, and matrices	274
Thomas Koshy	82.55	New Fibonacci and Lucas identities	481
K. Kumar	82.44	Fitting of sigmoidal growth curves	306
D. V. Lindley	82.56	More on Stirling's formula	484
Nick Lord	82.11	A striking property of the (2, 3, 4) triangle	93
Alastair MacDougall	82.57	The seminal Pythagorean triple (0, 1, 1)	485
Des MacHale	82.33	Totally non-commutative systems	283
R. H. Macmillan	82.43	Epidemics	303
Taichi Maekawa	82.31	A geometrical proof of a trigonometric inequality	278
Joerg Meyer	82.58	A further look at Pythagoras	488
Kenzi Odani	82.21	A rough-and-ready rule for fractions	107
David Pagni	82.27	An interesting number fact	271
S. Parameswaran	82.26	Smaller numbers with more divisors	268
J. M. Pollard	82.05	Unforgettable Fermat factors	77
Mirko Polonijo	82.32	On associativity and commutativity	280
Alan H. Rapoport	82.23	Birthday problems – a search for elementary solutions	111
Philip Robinson	82.25	On the geometrical approach to projectile motion	118
J. A. Scott	82.17	On the theorem of means: is G nearer A or H?	104
J. A. Scott	82.18	The volume of the n-ball – I	104
J. A. Scott	82.30	A conjecture and an unusual kind of inductive step	277
Neil Sheldon	82.28	On Stirling's formula	273
S. Simons	82.59	Simple tests for small integer factors	489
David Singmaster	82.42	According to Cocker – ??	302
Man-Keung Siu	82.10	Estermann and Pythagoras	92
P. C. Sommayya	82.04	A curious property of 142857	76
Dushy Tissainayagam and Brendan Owen	82.24	How many loops in the box?	115
Götz Trenkler	82.15	Four square roots of the vector cross product	100
Götz Trenkler	82.35	Another look at cubes and inverses of magic squares	288
Zdzislaw W. Trzaska	82.38	A simple approach for solving linear differential equations of the second order	294
J. D. Weston	82.13	Generalised Fibonacci matrices	97

Reviews

AUTHOR	TITLE	REVIEWER	PAGE
Z. Adamowicz and P. Zbierski	Logic of mathematics	*M. Randall Holmes*	344
David C. Arney (ed.)	Interdisciplinary lively application projects	*Richard Bridges*	339
Marcia Ascher and Robert Ascher	Mathematics of the Incas: code of the quipu	*Henry S. Tropp*	329
Edward I. Barbeau	Power play	*Alan G. Williamson*	144
J. Berry, E. Graham, J. Sharp and E. Berry	The complete A-Z mathematics handbook	*Richard Bridges*	335
George Berzsenyi and Stephen E. Maurer	The contest problem book V	*Nick Lord*	333
David Blatner	The joy of π	*Steve Abbott*	145
Ralph P. Boas, Jr.	Lion hunting & other mathematical pursuits	*John Fauvel*	325
H. Bondi and M. Weston-Smith (eds.)	The universe unfolding	*Steve Abbott*	540
Frank Burk	Lebesgue measure and integration – an introduction	*Steve Abbott*	152
David Carlson *et al* (eds.)	Resources for teaching linear algebra	*Philip Maher*	339
M. J. Clugston (ed.)	The new Penguin dictionary of science	*Steve Abbott*	526
COMAP	For all practical purposes – introduction to contemporary mathematics (4th edition)	*Steve Abbott*	338
John Conway and Richard Guy	The book of numbers	*A. Robert Pargeter*	147
Charles G. Cullen	Linear algebra with applications (2nd ed.)	*Nick Lord*	153
Stanilas Dehaene	The number sense: how the mind creates mathematics	*David Tall*	528
Michael Demuth *et al* (eds.)	Spectral theory, microlocal analysis, singular manifolds	*Steve Abbott*	348
Daniel C. Dennett	Brainchildren: essays on designing minds	*Susan E. Sanders*	527
Keith Devlin	Life by the numbers	*Steve Abbott*	524
Keith Devlin	Mathematics: the new golden age (2nd ed.)	*Steve Abbott*	529
Seán Dineen	Multivariate calculus and geometry	*P. Shiu*	536
George Dyson	Darwin among the machines	*Steve Abbott*	323
Peter A. Fillmore	A user's guide to operator algebras	*Philip Maher*	155
Theodore Frankel	The geometry of physics: an introduction	*C. W. Kilmister*	350
Tony Gardiner	More mathematical challenges	*Nick Lord*	333

AUTHOR	TITLE	REVIEWER	PAGE
A. Gardiner	The Mathematical Olympiad handbook	*Nick Lord*	333
Martin Gardner	The universe in a handkerchief	*Colin Fletcher*	143
Robert E. Greene and Steven G. Krantz	Function theory of one complex variable	*Ll. G. Chambers*	347
John Gribbin and Mary Gribbin	Richard Feynman – a life in science	*Steve Abbott*	327
Paul Hoffman	The man who loved only numbers: the story of Paul Erdős	*Steve Abbott*	532
S. K. Houston *et al*	Teaching and learning mathematical modelling	*Elizabeth T. West*	158
A. Iserles (ed.)	Acta Numerica, volume 6	*Steve Abbott*	349
D. L. Johnson	Elements of logic via numbers and sets	*P. Shiu*	532
Gareth A. Jones and J. Mary Jones	Elementary number theory	*P. Shiu*	534
R. V. Kadison and J. R. Ringrose	Fundamentals of the theory of operator algebras, Volume IV	*Nick Lord*	156
Michio Kaku	Visions: how science will revolutionise the 21st century and beyond	*Steve Abbott*	531
Erwin and Margaret Kleinfeld	A short course in matrix theory	*Nick Lord*	153
T. W. Körner	The pleasures of counting	*C. W. Kilmister*	322
Peter D. Lax	Linear algebra	*Nick Lord*	342
David C. Lay	Linear algebra and its applications (2nd ed.)	*Nick Lord*	153
Arthur J. Miller	Insights of genius	*Colin R. Fletcher*	326
L. R. Mustoe and M. D. J. Barry	Foundation mathematics	*Steve Abbott*	525
L. R. Mustoe and M. D. J. Barry	Mathematics in engineering and science	*Steve Abbott*	525
Hugh Neill	Help yourself to integration	*Steve Abbott*	337
Kathleen Ollerenshaw and David Br ée	Most-perfect pandiagonal magic squares: their construction and enumeration	*Steve Abbott*	535
A. V. Panfilov and A. V. Holden (eds.)	Computational biology of the heart	*Steve Abbott*	157
S. Parameswaran	A number album	*R. Mankiewicz*	331
Ivars Peterson	The jungles of randomness	*Peter Ransom*	322
Stanley Rabinowitz (ed.)	Problems and solutions from The Mathematical Visitor: 1877-1896	*Karen Hunger Parshall*	328

AUTHOR	TITLE	REVIEWER	PAGE
James V. Rauff	Math matters	*R. Mankiewicz*	147
Michael C. Reed	Fundamental ideas of analysis	*Steve Abbott*	150
Bill Richardson (ed.)	Mathematical Challenges III	*Gerry Leversha*	332
Patricia Rothman	Women in the history of mathematics from antiquity to the nineteenth century	*A. E. L. Davis*	143
SSMG	Heinemann Higher Mathematics	*Rosalie McCrossan*	524
S. T. C. Siklos	Advanced problems in mathematics (2nd ed.)	*R. Mankiewicz*	335
Frank Smithies	Cauchy and the creation of complex function theory	*Dale M. Johnson*	537
SMP	GCSE Mathematics revision worksheets for Intermediate and Higher – Copymasters	*David Whetton*	331
SMP	GCSE Mathematics revision – Higher Tier	*David Whetton*	331
SMP	Revise for GCSE Mathematics – Int. Tier	*David Whetton*	331
SMP	SMP Statistics, student's book	*Alan G. Williamson*	523
SMP	SMP 11-16 Book A7.	*Steve Abbott*	330
SMP	SMP Mechanics, Student's book	*David Whetton*	522
R. C. Solomon	Revision for Maths GCSE (with answers)	*Elizabeth McClure*	522
James Stewart	Calculus. Concepts and contexts – single variable	*Ll. G. Chambers*	346
Ian Stewart	Life's other secret	*Steve Abbott*	530
David S. G. Stirling	Mathematical analysis and proof	*P. Shiu*	148
Michael Stueben with Diane Sandford	Twenty years before the blackboard – the lessons and humor of a mathematics teacher	*W. H. Cockcroft*	527
William P. Thurston (edited by Sylvio Levy)	Three-dimensional geometry and topology Volume 1	*I. M. James*	345
Robin J. Wilson	Introduction to graph theory (4th edition)	*Man-Keung Siu*	343

Student Problems

Numbers	1997 – 5 & 6	1998 – 1 & 2	1998 – 3 & 4	1998 – 5 & 6
Statement	**81** p. 473	**82** p. 136	**82** p. 320	**82** p. 511
Solution	**82** pp. 136-138	**82** pp. 511-512	**82** pp. 512-513	**83**

Problem Corner

Numbers	**81** E, F, G, H	**81** I, J, L	**81** K
Statement	**81** p. 304	**81** pp. 461-462	**82** p. 128
Solution	**82** pp. 129-135	**82** pp. 315-319	**82** pp. 504-506
Numbers	**82** A, B, C, D	**82** E, F, G, H	**82** I, J, K, L
Statement	**82** p. 129	**82** pp. 314-315	**82** p. 504
Solution	**82** p. 506-510	**83**	**83**

Other Journals

AUTHOR	TITLE	PAGE
Donald J.Albers	Still questioning authority: an interview with Jean Taylor *The College Math. Journal* **27** (4) pp. 250-266, September 1996.	519
Daniel Asimov	There's no space like home *Mathematical Horizons* pp. 10-15 (February 1996).	140
László Babai and Joel Spencer	Paul Erdős (1913-1996) *Notices of the Amer. Math. Soc.* **45** (1) pp. 64-73, 1998.	521
László Babai, Carl Pomerance and Péter Vértesi	The Mathematics of Paul Erdős *Notices of the Amer. Math. Soc.* **45** (1) pp. 19-31, 1998.	521
Armand Borel	Twenty-five years with Nicolas Bourbaki, 1949-1973 *Notices of the Amer. Math. Soc.* **45** (3) pp. 373-380, March 1998	321
Philip Chatwin and Leo Katan	Migration from packaging into food *Mathematics Today* **33** (5) pp. 142-145, 1997.	141
Andris Cibulis	Mathematical toy-cross *Math. and Inf. Quart.* **5** (3) pp. 168-170, November 1995.	519
George W. Cobb and David S. Moore	Mathematics, statistics and teaching *Amer. Math. Monthly* **104** (9) pp. 801-823, November 1997.	321
Chandler Davis	Remembering Olga Taussky Todd *The Mathematical Intelligencer* **19** (1) pp. 15-17, 1997.	139
J. Dobos and Z. Piotrowski	When distance means money *Int. J. of Math. Ed.* **28** (4) pp. 513-518, 1997.	520
Steve Gadbois	Poker with wild cards – a paradox? *Mathematics Magazine* **69** (4) pp. 283-285, October 1996.	141
Russell A Gordon	The use of tagged partitions in elementary real analysis *The Amer. Math. Monthly* **105** (2) pp. 107-118, February 1998.	520
Judith V. Grabiner	Was Newton's Calculus a dead end? The continental influence of Maclaurin's treatise on functions *Amer. Math. Monthly* **104** (5) pp. 393-410, May 1997.	141
George Hall	George Green – Who? *Mathematics Today* **34** (2) pp. 48-50, April 1998.	519
Edmund Hlawka	Renewal of the doctorate of Olga Taussky Todd *The Mathematical Intelligencer* **19** (1) pp. 18-20, 1997.	139
Celia Hoyles	The curricular shaping of student's approaches to proof *For the Learning of Mathematics, An International Journal of Mathematics Education* **17** (1) pp. 7-16, 1997.	140
Jeffrey Johnson	Mathematics, representation, and problem solving *Mathematics Today* **33** (3) pp. 78-81, June 1997.	519
Guido Lasters and David Sharpe	From Pascal to groups *Mathematical Spectrum* **29** (3) pp. 51-53, 1996/7.	139
Mark A. M. Lynch	Designing a dartboard- an application of graph modelling *Teaching math. and its app.* **16** (2) pp. 51-64, 1997.	321
Robert Matthews	The Cassandra Criterion *Mathematics Today* **34** (1) pp. 7-10, February 1998.	321
Tyre Newton and Thomas Lofaro	On using flows to visualise functions of a complex variable *Mathematics Magazine* **69** (1) pp. 28-34, 1996.	140

AUTHOR	TITLE	PAGE
Karen Hunger Parshall and Eugene Seneta	Building an international reputation: the case of J. J. Sylvester (1814-1897) *American Mathematical Monthly* **104** (3) pp. 210-222, 1997.	140
Mark A. Peterson	The geometry of Piero della Francesca *The Mathematical Intelligencer* **19** (3) pp. 33-40, Summer 1997.	520
Bettina Richmond and Thomas Richmond	Metric spaces in which all triangles are degenerate *American Mathematical Monthly* **104** (8) pp. 713-719, 1997.	521
F. W. Roush and D. G. Rogers	Tame vampires *Mathematical Spectrum* **30** (2) pp. 37-39, 1997/8.	521
S. M. L. Saads and C. W. Edwards	Understanding shapes and space from reflection and rotation *Int. J. of Math. Ed. in Sci. and Tech.* **28** (3) pp. 437-446, 1997.	141
Ákos Seress	An introduction to computational group theory *Notices of the Amer. Math. Society* **44** (6) pp. 671-679, 1997.	521
Helene Shapiro	Notes from Math 223: Olga Taussky Todd's Matrix Theory *The Mathematical Intelligencer* **19** (1) pp. 21-26, 1997.	139
Man-Keung Siu	The ABCD of using history of mathematics in the (undergraduate) classroom *Bulletin of the Hong Kong Math. Soc.* **1** (1) pp. 143-154, 1997.	142
I. Stewart, M. Bayliss, L. Reynolds, D. Saynor, M. Muldoon, M. Nicol	Chaos theory and wire coilability: The Fracmat project, Part 1, Data Analysis, Part 2 The test machine *Mathematics Today* **33** (4 and 6) pp. 104-110 and 176-180, 1997.	520
Robin Whitty	Applied mathematics: problem solving or theory building? *Mathematics Today* **34** (3) pp. 70-73, June 1998.	519
Song Yan	Computing amicable numbers *Mathematics Today* **33** (3) pp. 85-89, 1997.	139
Various	$\sqrt[\text{Die}]{}$**WURZEL**. ISSN 0232-4539	142

Correspondence

Paul Belcher	500	Gustaaf Lahousse	500
Colin Chalmers	499	Ron Larham	499
Alan D. Cox	313	Nick Lord	125
Canon D. B. Eperson	502	Alastair MacDougall	312
Harley Flanders	312	Colin Mills	498
Frank Gerrish	310	Cyril F. Parry	311
Frank Gerrish	501	John Rigby	126
A. K. Jobbings	310	Zdzislaw W. Trzaska	127
Jeremy King	125		

Obituaries

John Butler Morgan		*S. L. Parsonson*	123
Dame Mary Cartwright		*Lily Atiyah*	494
Sir James Lighthill F.R.S.		*Sir Bryan Thwaites*	496

Thanks to Ernest Long for his help in checking this index.